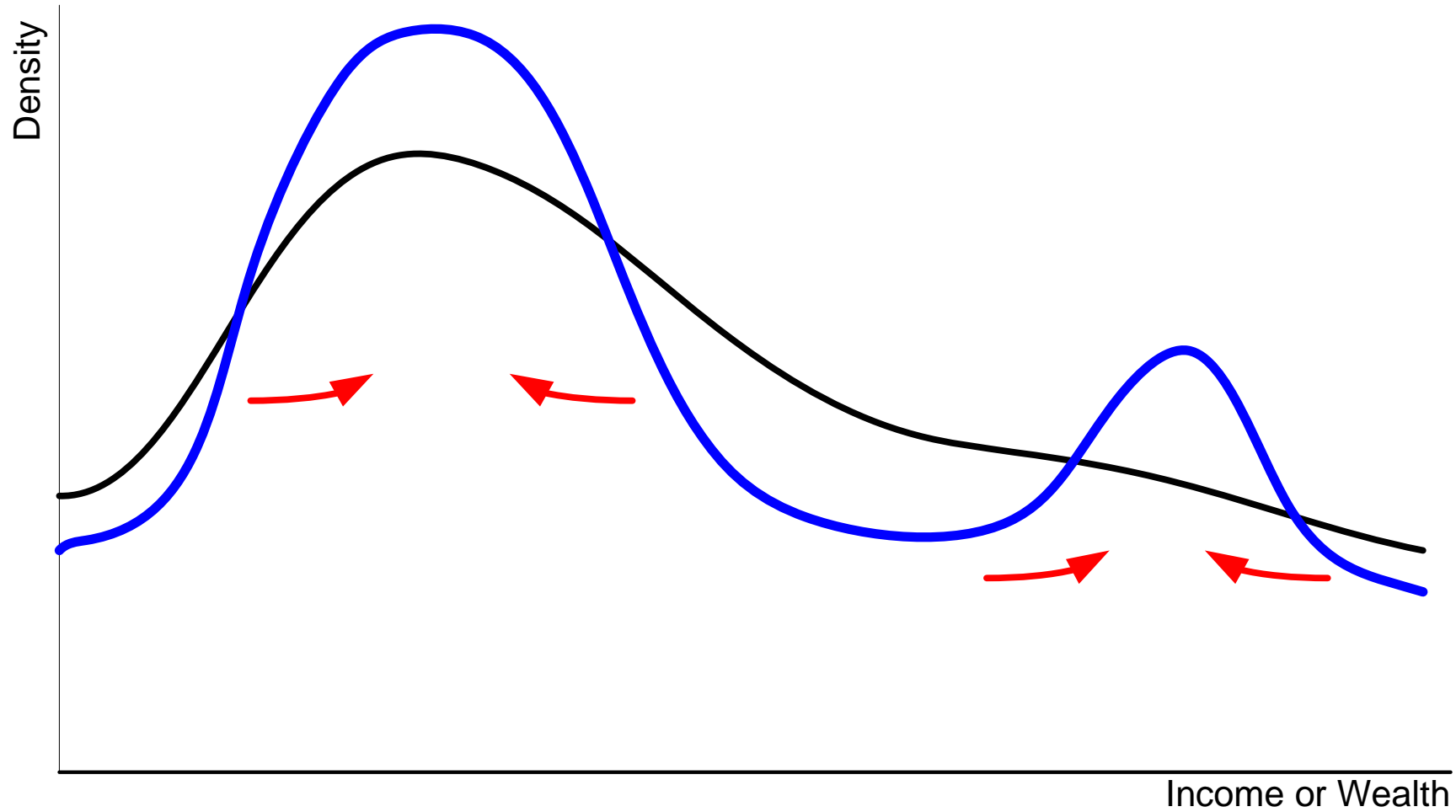
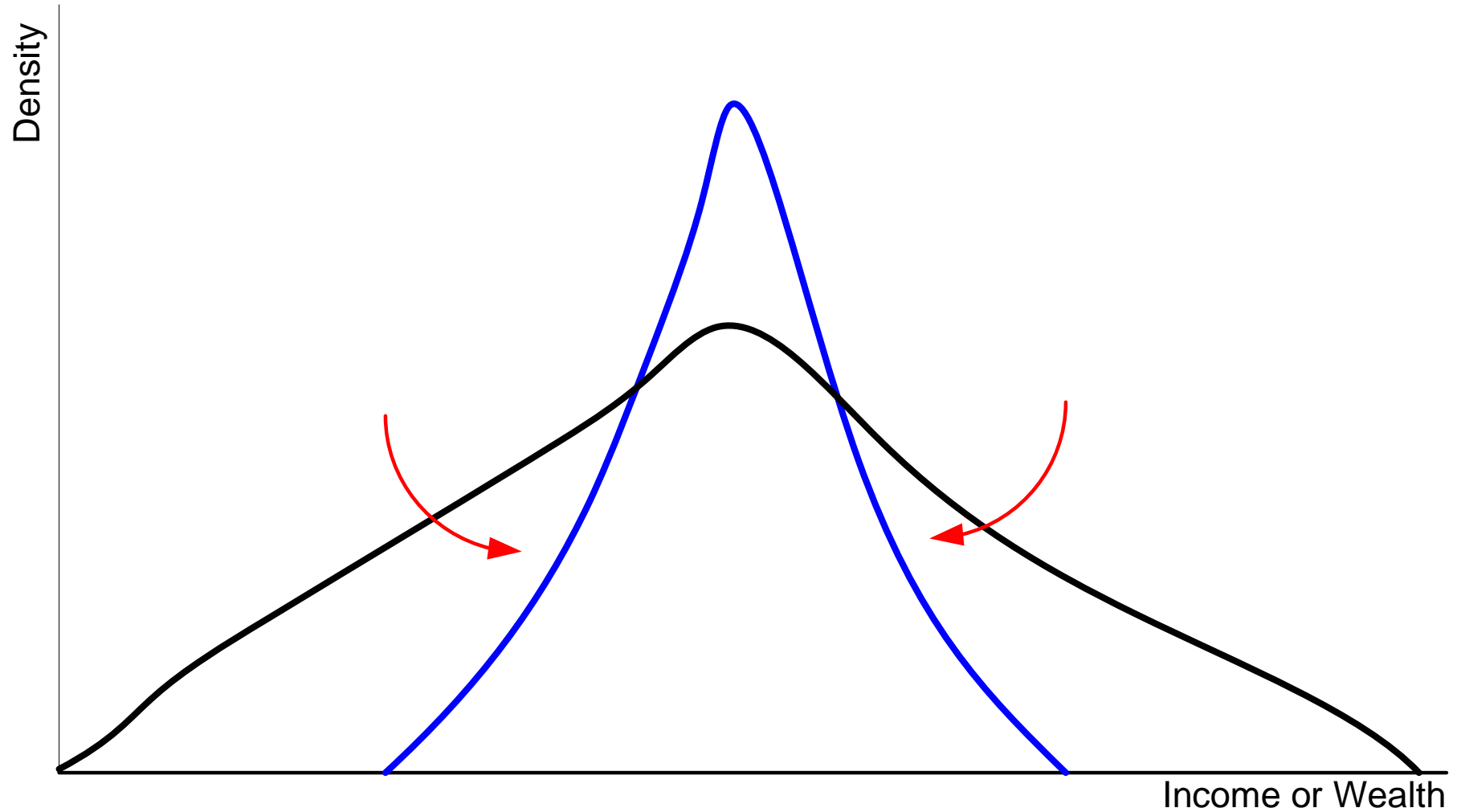


A “Local Compression” Raises Polarization.



A “Global Compression” Lowers Polarization.



3. *Nonlinearity.* Same direction of population or income movement may cause polarization to go down or up, depending on context.

